

Sec 1.4 Building Functions from Functions

Sum: $(f + g)(x) = f(x) + g(x)$

Difference: $(f - g)(x) = f(x) - g(x)$

Product: $(fg)(x) = f(x) \cdot g(x)$

Quotient: $(f/g)(x) = \frac{f(x)}{g(x)}$

example:

$f(x) = 3x^2 + 2x + 1$ $g(x) = 2x^2 - 4x - 7$

find:

$$(f + g)(x) = (3x^2 + 2x + 1) + (2x^2 - 4x - 7) = 5x^2 - 2x - 6$$

$$(f - g)(x) = (3x^2 + 2x + 1) - (2x^2 - 4x - 7) = x^2 + 6x + 8$$

$$(fg)(x) = (3x^2 + 2x + 1)(2x^2 - 4x - 7) =$$

$$6x^4 - 12x^3 - 21x^2 + 4x^3 - 8x^2 - 14x + 2x^2 - 4x - 7$$

$$6x^4 - 8x^3 - 27x^2 - 18x - 7$$

$$(f/g)(x) = \frac{3x^2 + 2x + 1}{2x^2 - 4x - 7}$$

ex. Find f/g . State the domain.

$$f(x) = \sqrt{3x+6} = 0$$

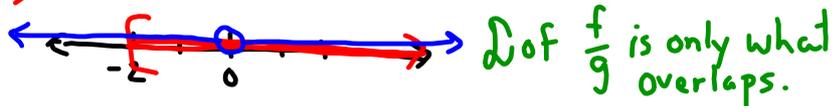
$3x = -6$
 $x = -2$

$$g(x) = \frac{1}{x}$$

$x = 0$

$$D: [-2, \infty)$$

$$D: (-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty)$$



$$\frac{f}{g} = \frac{\sqrt{3x+6}}{\frac{1}{x}} = \sqrt{3x+6} \cdot \frac{x}{1} = x\sqrt{3x+6} \quad D: [2, 0) \cup (0, \infty)$$

You do:

Find f/g and state domain.

$$f(x) = \sqrt{4x-8} = 0$$

$x = 2$

$$g(x) = \frac{3}{2x}$$

$2x = 0$
 $x = 0$

$$D: [2, \infty)$$

$$D: (-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty)$$



$$\text{New Domain: } [2, \infty)$$

$$\frac{f}{g}: \frac{\sqrt{4x-8}}{\frac{3}{2x}} = \sqrt{4x-8} \cdot \frac{2x}{3} = \frac{2x}{3} \sqrt{4x-8}$$

Keep, change, flip