

Sec 1.4 New Stuff: Composition of functions $f(x)$

Find $(f \circ g)(x)$ and $(g \circ f)(x)$
read "f of g" of x g of f of x $f(g(x))$

$$f(x) = x^2 - 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x - 3$$

$$f \circ g = (2x-3)^2 - 1$$

$$(2x-3)(2x-3) - 1$$

$$4x^2 - 6x - 6x + 9 - 1 = 4x^2 - 12x + 8$$

evaluate

$$(f \circ g)(3) = (2 \cdot 3 - 3)^2 - 1$$

$$8 \qquad \qquad \qquad 4 \cdot 3^2 - 12 \cdot 3 + 8$$

$$36 - 36 + 8$$

$$8$$

$$(g \circ f)(x) = 2(x^2 - 1) - 3$$

$$2x^2 - 2 - 3 = 2x^2 - 5$$

$$(g \circ f)(-2) = 2(-2^2 - 1) - 3 = 3$$

Decomposing functions

Determine the two functions that make up the following: $(f \circ g)(x)$

$f(x) = \text{outside function}$, $g(x) = \text{inside}$

$$h(x) = (3x - 1)^2 \quad f(x) = x^2 \quad g(x) = 3x - 1$$

$$h(x) = \sqrt{2x + 7} \quad f(x) = \sqrt{x} \quad g(x) = 2x + 7$$

$$h(x) = (2x - 7)^3 + 5 \quad f(x) = x^3 + 5 \quad g(x) = 2x - 7$$