

Review from Sec 2.3 day 1 End Behavior

degree coefficient
even, positive

$$y = 3x^4 + \dots$$

$x \rightarrow \infty h(x) \rightarrow \infty$ II ↑ I ↑
 $x \rightarrow -\infty h(x) \rightarrow \infty$ UP, UP

odd, positive

$$y = 2x^5 + \dots$$

III ↓ I ↑ $x \rightarrow \infty h(x) \rightarrow \infty$
 $x \rightarrow -\infty h(x) \rightarrow -\infty$
 down, up

even, negative

$$y = -3x^4 + \dots$$

$x \rightarrow \infty h(x) \rightarrow -\infty$
 $x \rightarrow -\infty h(x) \rightarrow -\infty$ III ↓ IV ↓
 down, down

odd, negative

$$y = -2x^5 + \dots$$

II ↑ IV ↓ $x \rightarrow \infty h(x) \rightarrow -\infty$
 $x \rightarrow -\infty h(x) \rightarrow \infty$
 up, down

Sec 2.3 continued

The degree also tells us two other important graphing items:

- 1) number of roots is n (zeros, intercepts)

$$y = ax^n \dots$$

Where the graph crosses the x-axis.

- 2) number of local extrema is $n - 1$

the max/mins (also turning points)

ex. What is the end behavior, # of roots, # of extrema?

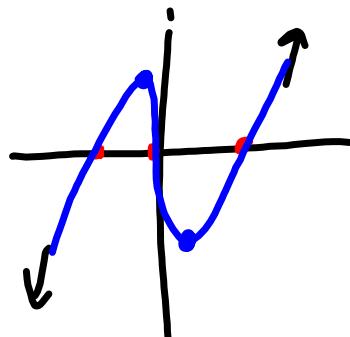
$$f(x) = x^3 + 2x^2 - 11x + 12$$

end behavior

of roots

of extrema

3



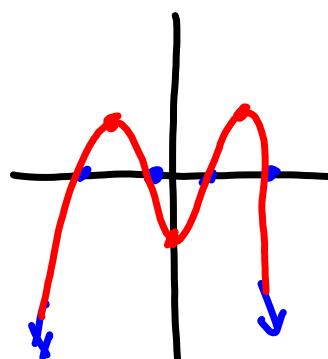
ex. $y = -x^4$

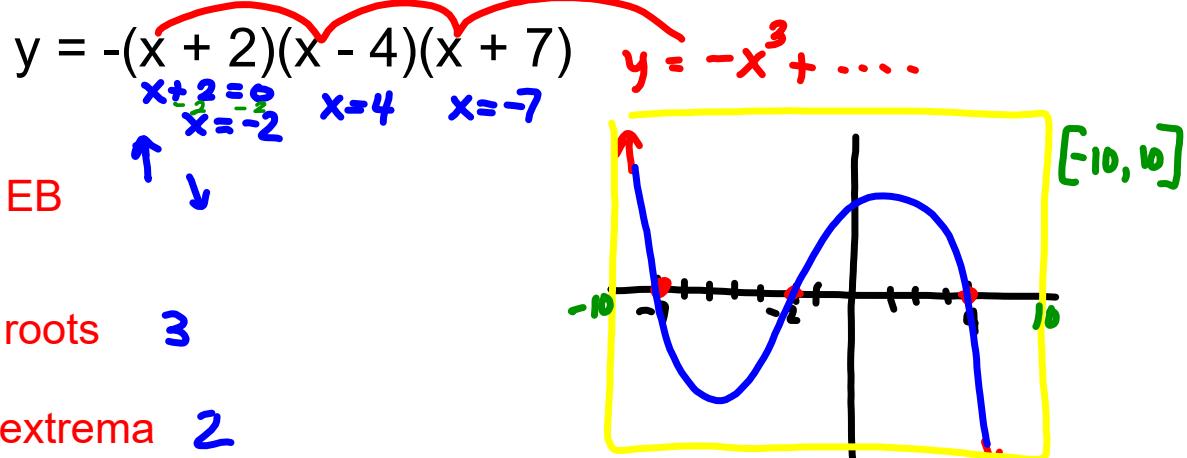
EB



of roots 4

of extrema 3





Homework. Label 2.3 day 2

In each of the problems below, state the number of zeros and extrema that each polynomial will have.

17. $f(x) = (x - 1)(x + 2)(x + 3)$

19. $f(x) = -x^3 + 4x^2 + 31x - 70$

21. $f(x) = (x - 2)^2(x + 1)(x - 3)$

23. $f(x) = 2x^4 - 5x^3 - 17x^2 + 14x + 41$

25. $f(x) = 3x^4 - 5x^2 + 3$

27. $f(x) = 7x^2 - x^3 + 3x - 4$