

Learn to play!
Join TODAY!


A CMS Band Publication

Keith Nichols, Director Darrell Canamas, Principal

LOOK INSIDE TO LEARN ABOUT THE CMS BAND
PROGRAM'S TRADITION OF EXCELLENCE. THIS
HANDBOOK CONTAINS ALL OF THE INFORMATION YOU NEED
TO BE A SUCCESSFUL BAND MEMBER!!


## Conway Middle School 2016-2017

## Band Handbook



## Why Music?

MUSIC IS A SCIENCE
It is exact, and it demands exact acoustics. A conductor's full score is a chart, a graph which indicates frequencies, intensities, volume changes, melody and harmony all at once and with the most exact control of time.

## MUSIC IS MATHEMATICAL

It is rhythmically based on the subdivisions of time into fractions which must be done instantaneously-not worked out on paper.

## MUSIC'IS A FOREIGN LOANGUAGE

Most of the terms are in Italian, German, or French and the notation is eertainly not English, but a highly developed kind of shorthand that uses symbols to represent ideas. The semantics of music is the most complete and universal language.

## MUSIC IS HISTORY

Music usually reflects the environment and times of it's creation-often even the country, the cultural diversity of the community in which it is written, and the prior experiences of the composer's life.

## MUSIC IS PHYSICAL EDUCATION

It requires fantastic coordination of fingers, hands, arms, lib, cheek and facial muscles in addition to extraordinary control of the diaphragmatic, back, stomach, and chest muscles which respond instantly to the sound the ear hears and the mind interprets.

MUSIC DEVELOPS INSIGHT AND DEMANDS RESEARCH
Music is all of these things, but most of all...
MU®IC IS নRTT
It allows a human being to take all these dry, diffieult techniques and use them to ereate emotion That is one thing seienee cannot duplicate-humanism, feeling, emotion-call it what you will.

THIS IS WHY WE TEACH MUSIC
Not because we expect you to major in music Not because we expect you to play or sing all your life


But...
So you will be human
So you will recognize beauty
So you will be closer to an infinite beyond this world
So you will have something to cling to So you will have more love, more compassion, more gentleness, and more good-in short... more life

## Class Descriptions

Wind Ensemble: The Wind Ensemble is a full year class and is open to eighth grade students with at least two years of previous instruction in wind or percussion instruments. The ensemble consists of modern band instrumentation and provides instruction in advanced instrumental skills such as instrumental technique, small ensemble performance, and solo performance, as well as an emphasis on fundamental concepts of rhythm, tone production, ensemble balance and blend, and overall ensemble sonority. The Wind Ensemble is a class that meets every day and performs in several concerts and festivals each year. Private study is strongly encouraged. Thirty minutes a day of practice at home is expected.

Symphonic Band: The Symphonic Band is a full year class and is open to seventh and eighth grade students with at least one year of previous instruction in wind or percussion instruments. The ensemble consists of modern band instrumentation and provides instruction in basic instrumental skills such as instrumental technique, proper embouchure, hand position, posture, listening and breathing skills, as well as an emphasis on fundamental concepts of rhythm, tone production, ensemble balance and blend, and an overall ensemble sonority. The Symphonic Band is a class that meets every day and performs in several concerts and festivals each year. Private study is encouraged. Thirty minutes a day of practice at home is expected.

Beginning and Cadet Bands: The Beginning Band is a full year class and is open to sixth grade students with little or no previous instruction in wind or percussion instruments. The Cadet Band is a full year class and is open to sixth, seventh, and eighth grade students with little or no previous instruction in wind or percussion instruments Basic instrumental skills such as instrumental technique, proper embouchure, and hand position, posture, listening and breathing skills will be emphasized. Instruction will also be given in the basics of learning to read and understand music. The Beginning \& Cadet Bands are classes that meet every day and performs in several concerts each year. Private study is encouraged. Thirty minutes a day of practice at home is expected.

Jazz Band: The CMS Jazz Machine is a full year class and is open seventh and eighth grade students who play Saxophone, Trumpet, Trombone, Piano, Bass, Drums and Guitar. Woodwind, Brass and percussion players must also be enrolled in a concert band class. Pianists, bassists, and Guitarists may participate in jazz band if they are in $6^{\text {th }}-8^{\text {th }}$ grade and need not be enrolled in a Concert band class. However, they are encouraged to learn a wind or percussion instrument in a concert band. An audition may be required to participate in this ensemble. During Jazz Band rehearsals we will study music in the styles of Swing, Latin, and Funk, as well as the basics of improvisation and jazz harmony. The CMS Jazz Machine is a class that meets every day and will perform in several concerts each year. Private study is encouraged. Thirty minutes a day of practice at home is expected.

## Code of Conduct

All band students are responsible for reading and adhering to the ORANGE COUNTY CODE OF STUDENT CONDUCT. Here in the band room, our goal is to make each student a better musician and improve the quality of our performances. ANY classroom disruption, from something as minor talking to your neighbor to something as major as a fight, keeps us from reaching that goal. Always come in ready to play and make music. Any classroom disruptions will be dealt with as listed below.

## Consequences

Misconduct will be dealt with in accordance to the school wide discipline step plans. In the band room we will observe the following steps to correct inappropriate behavior:
$11^{\text {st }}$ Offence - Warning $\quad 2{ }^{\text {nd }}$ Offence - Written Assignment and " 0 " Class Participation Grade $3^{\text {rd }}$ Offence - Detention $\quad$ 4th Offence - Double Detention $\quad 5^{\text {th }}$ Offence - Referral Any students with repeated misconduct, or those who continually reach only the $1^{\text {st }}$ or $2^{\text {nd }}$ step, may receive detentions or referrals. Any serious Level Three or Level Four offences will result in a referral. Please review the OCPS Code of Conduct.

Tardy Policy
$1^{\text {st }}$ Offence - Warning $2^{\text {nd }}$ Offence - Detention $3^{\text {rd }}$ Offence - Double Detention 4th Offence - Referral Every Student begins each nine weeks with a "Clean Slate". Tardy is defined as late to the room $\mathbf{O R}$ late to your seat.

## Attendance

Band members are expected to attend all rehearsals and performances. These events are naturally part of the grading process. Students must also be on time and prepared for all band functions. All After School rehearsals (ASR) will be part of the YMCA After School Zone (ASZ). Each band member will need to turn in the YMCA ASZ form to Mr. Nichols. The program is free and it only takes a few minutes to fill out the form. Absence from after school rehearsals and performances: Full attendance is essential to the success of the band. Even one student being absent can turn a potentially great performance into a mediocre event. The director must be notified of absences at least 3 weeks prior to the performance and 24 hours for a rehearsal.
UNEXCUSED ABSCESSES FROM PERFORMANCES AND REHEARSALS WILL RESULT IN THE LOWERING OF THE STUDENT'S GRADE.
Except in cases of family emergency or illness; band members WILL NOT be excused from after school rehearsals or concerts. In cases of emergency or illness students must provide a written parental excuse and ask for a make-up assignment within one week of their return to school.

OCPS Policy regarding event supervision: OCPS employees are not responsible for supervising students who arrive on school grounds more than 30 minutes before a school activity is scheduled to begin or students remaining on school grounds more than 30 minutes after the school-sponsored activity ends.

## Grading Policy

Class Participation, Concert Attendance, Written Assignments and playing assessments will determine a student's grade in Band. The weighted grading percentages are listed below.

## Concert Bands

Karate Progress 40\%: Students will need to Band Karate Requirements (BKR) to earn their points for this category.
Concert Attendance 25\%: Students will earn an "A" if they arrive on time, in the proper dress, with the proper materials, and behave in a manner appropriate for a Conway Middle School band student. Class Participation 25\%: Students will earn 2 points per day. Points will be deducted when students are tardy or unprepared for class, and for poor behavior.
Written Work 10\%: Pitch and rhythm worksheets, work sheets in relation to video's, guest teacher assignments, scale tests, signature forms, concert letters, all make up the $4^{\text {th }}$ and grading category.

## Jazz Band

Skill Checks 40\%: Once per marking period students will perform their Skill Checks. Concert Attendance 25\%: Students will earn an "A" if they arrive on time, in the proper dress, with the proper materials, and behave in a manner appropriate for a Conway Middle School band student. Class Participation 25\%: Students will earn 2 points per day. Points will be deducted when students are tardy or unprepared for class, and for poor behavior.
Written Work $10 \%$ : Pitch and rhythm worksheets, work sheets in relation to video's, guest teacher assignments, scale tests, signature forms, concert letters, all make up the $4^{\text {th }}$ and grading category.

## Practice Routine

Most middle school students take the wrong approach to practicing. They take out their horns, toot a few notes and play their favorite songs. THIS IS NOT PRACTICING!

In order to accomplish the most amount of work in the least amount of time, you must have a plan when you practice. To begin with, each instrumentalist must start off with his or her mouthpiece. This is a very important part of the skill of playing an instrument. Flutes work on playing a low note and a high note with just the head joint. All other Woodwind instruments should concentrate on proper embouchure with just the mouthpiece. Brass players should work on a siren with their mouthpieces.

The next step is very important. Each session should begin with LONG TONES. This means playing very long notes on a scale or chromatic pattern. Most professional musicians play very slow whole notes going downward chromatically. The reason for playing long tones is to develop a characteristic tone quality. Tone quality is the single most important skill in playing an instrument. If you do not sound good, no one will want to listen to you. While playing these long tones concentrate on embouchure, breath control, and your overall sound.

After playing long tones move onto scales. Scales teach key signatures, technique, and flexibility. Articulations can be worked out in various combinations to help make the most of an exercise. After scales; work on music that you NEED TO PRACTICE. Fix mistakes by counting and saying the rhythms while fingering the notes. Slow practice will help to minimize and fix mistakes because you have more time to think about what you are playing. ISOLATE PROBLEM AREAS by playing two or three measures at a time and then play the entire piece.

After working out the more difficult selections, then allow yourself to play through pieces that you are already able to play. Make certain that you are ALWAYS playing with a good tone!

## Morning and Afternoon Practice

The band room will be open most mornings from 8:30 to 9:25 and select afternoons 4:00 to 5:00 for students to practice and do BKR. This does not mean that the band room is a place to gather and socialize. Students in the band room during these times will be required to practice or to perform BKR. Any student who is NOT following these directions will be asked to leave the band room. Please check the posted schedule for exact times that the Band Room will be open and remember if the door is locked, the band room is closed.

## How to Contact Mr. Nichols

Band Office Phone: 407-249-6420 x5034228
Mr. Nichols’ email address: keith.nichols@ocps.net
CMS Band Webpage http://teacherpress.ocps.net/keithnichols

## Use and Care of Music

DO NOT FOLD, TEAR, OR OTHERWISE DAMAGE MUSIC.
Do not make excessive or unnecessary marks on music. ALWAYS USE PENCIL. NEVER INK! Concert music will be placed in folders for each of the seventh and eight grade ensembles, including Jazz Band. Students will be responsible for the music in their assigned folder. Students will need to pay for any music that is damaged or lost. Students are encouraged to sign out folders and take them home to practice. Please use the folder sign out sheet and take the entire folder, not just one piece of music. Sight reading folders are NOT to be taken out of the Band room.

## School Instrument Rental

Normally the band does not provide instruments for student use; however, there are exceptions to this rule. Conway Middle School rents the following instruments on a first come, first served basis: Oboe, Bassoon, Bass Clarinet, Tenor Sax, Baritone Sax, French Horn, Baritone Horn and Tuba.

Students issued a school instrument and percussionists are asked to pay an Instrument Repair Donation. The amount for wind and percussion instruments is $\$ 45.00$. The donations cover the instrument rental for the entire year. This fee will not cover any damage, such as dents or broken parts, brought about by the student. Such repairs will be the responsibility of the student and parent. The school will cove repairs brought on by normal wear and tear. Students using school owned instruments will also need to buy their own mouth piece and accessories such as reeds and valve oil. All supplies are available from area music stores.

## Band Webpage, Bulletin Boards and Newsletters

Check the bulletin and white boards daily for pertinent information. There will also be several items placed each week on the morning and afternoon announcements. On the boards you will find the work for the day, Rank System information, as well as information on upcoming concerts, clinics, and music camps. Students are responsible for all information that is posted and played over the announcements.

Several times during the year the director will send out a copy of the "Band Notes" newsletter. This publication will help to keep parents, students, and Conway faculty apprised of the events going on in our music department. It is our goal this year to post the newsletter on the website and email the newsletter to parents and students. We hope that using the electronic versions of the newsletter will reduce the number of copies that need to be made with each publication.

The band Webpage is another area where students can find vital information and bonus opportunities.

## Band Lockers

Each band member will be assigned a locker. The director will make locker assignments during the first week of school for Symphonic Band, Jazz Band, and Wind Ensemble students. After the instrument selection process is completed, Beginning and Cadet Band members will be given locker assignments. Students are responsible for providing their own COMBINATION LOCK. Key locks are not permitted. All combinations will need to be given to the director. Only instruments, music, and other band related materials are to be kept in band lockers. Books, coats, hats, shoes, etc., are not allowed to be stored in the band lockers. For reasons of security, students are NOT to share their locker combination with any other students.

## Supplies

Supplies such as reeds, oil, cork grease, and swabs, may be purchased from the school or ordered from area music stores to be delivered to the school. Students who need to purchase accessories need to do so at the beginning and end of the school day, not before or during class. This means that students will have to plan ahead to be certain to have the appropriate materials for class.
Flute - Cleaning Cloth and Cleaning Rod
Clarinet - Reeds (Van Doran), Silk Cleaning Cloth, Vaseline, Mouthpiece Brush
Saxes - Reeds (Van Doran), Silk Cleaning Cloth, Vaseline, Mouthpiece Brush
Oboe - Silk Cleaning Cloth, Reeds
Bassoon - Silk Cleaning Cloth, Reads
** Students should have FOUR good reeds at all times **
Brass - Cleaning Snake, Mouthpiece Brush, Tuning Slide Cream, Valve Oil (Trp/Euph/Tuba), Rotor Oil (Frn), Slide Cream and Spray Bottle (Bone)
Percussion - Vic Firth S1 General Snare Drum Sticks, Innovative Percussion F10 Bell/Xylo Mallets.
Percussion Kit - Comes with either bell set \& snare drum, or bell set and practice pad.
** Please talk to Mr. Nichols before you purchase any instrument. There are many low quality instruments out there. Let us help you to find the right one. **

## Repairs

Accidents do happen and when they do, the director can make minor repairs. There is a mouthpiece puller in the Band Room if needed. Please do NOT attempt to pull out a stuck mouthpiece with pliers or by any other means. You could cause further damage to the horn or mouthpiece. Please do not take your instrument to the repair shop before your director has looked it over! Instruments can stay in the shop for weeks at a time for a repair the director could do in a few minutes.

## Uniforms

The Conway Middle School Band Uniform will consist of the following:
Symphonic Band, Jazz Band, Wind Ensemble:
Black long sleeve dress shirt, Black Pants, Black Socks, Black Shoes.
Beginning and Cadet Bands
Band T-Shirt, Black Pants, Black Socks, Black Shoes.
Black dress shirts and band T-shirts will be ordered through the school in early October. Students are encouraged to wear their FBA medals on their uniforms. Jeans, sneakers, skirts, or clothing of the wrong color will not be allowed. Without the proper attire a student may not be allowed to perform and will receive a " 0 " for the performance. If finances present a problem, please contact the director as soon as possible so we can help you out.

## Private Lessons

Even though the director will work with all students on an individual basis, the value of private study cannot be overstated. Band class is essentially an ensemble practice, while in private study students can progress individually at a much faster rate. A list of Private Lesson Instructors is available from Mr. Nichols.

## All State Band and All County Honor Bands

The All State Band and All County MS Honors Band are ensembles, drawn through auditions, from the finest musicians from across the state of Florida. Auditions are held in September for the All State Band and in November for the All County Band. Participation in these events is a great honor. All students who are capable are encouraged to prepare the All State Band Audition Materials and audition. A fee is required to participate in the auditions.

## Solo and Ensemble Music Performance Assessment

The Solo and Ensemble MPA of the Florida Bandmasters Association is held during the month of February each year. The opportunity to be evaluated as a soloist or a member of a small ensemble is a wonderful learning experience. Participation in MPA by seventh and eighth grade students is encouraged by the director and will count toward your grade during that marking period.

Music must be selected from the FBA music list. An original score (no photo copies) must be provided for the judge, and an accompanist must be provided with all solos. The accompanist will need to be paid a fee for their work. The director can provide you a list of accompanists. Students must sign up with the director to participate in MPA. A small fee is required to participate in MPA. Medals will be awarded to students who achieve a Superior rating.

## Music Performance Assessment

Concert MPA, sponsored by the Florida Bandmasters Association. The performance of each ensemble will be evaluated by three highly qualified judges and rated on a musical scale of Poor, Fair, Good, Excellent, and Superior. After the Concert MPA performance the ensemble will move to another room and be evaluated on their ability to sight read music they have never played before, rated by a fourth judge using the same rating scale. This is a valuable experience for many musical reasons and takes place in March or April each year. Every student in the band must thoroughly prepare for this performance since the whole band is being evaluated. Obviously a Superior rating is the ultimate goal, although the experience of the Concert MPA is not built on a rating, but rather on musical goals. The school will pay for all fees for the Concert MPA.

## Rehearsal / Performance Procedures

Every Band member should bring instruments, music, and proper equipment to each rehearsal and performance. Every student needs a pencil in rehearsal every day.

There should be no individual playing before each rehearsal or at any time during a rehearsal unless the director specifically deems it necessary. Instrumental warm up will be done as an ensemble under the leadership of the director. There is to be no talking or disturbance during rehearsals. Subdued talking is permitted with the director's permission, or when the director leaves the podium. Gum chewing or eating food is not permitted in the band room during rehearsals or in performances at any time.

Each student will be seated with all of the required materials at the designated time or the student is marked tardy. After the student is set up and seated, work should begin on the daily rhythm or other daily assignment. If there is no assignment for the day, please silently finger through the music. Always remember that music begins and ends with silence. There should never be any loud talking or horseplay in the band room. Posture is of the utmost importance. Students should avoid crossing legs or ankles, or resting feet on cases when seated in chairs. DO NOT LEAN BACK IN CHAIRS OR LEAN ON MUSIC STANDS!

Music stands will need to be put in the stand carts at the end of each rehearsal. All folders, instruments, and personal belongings need to be put away, and lockers locked at the end of rehearsal. It is also a good idea to keep your locker closed and locked during rehearsals. Please check the door and bulletin boards for important information when entering the classroom.

## Chaperones / Band Trips

No band organization of any size can function with out the use of parental support. There are simply too many details for the director to handle as one person. At the very least, parents are needed to chaperone the concerts and field trips. Although we do not travel as much as a high school band might, there will be trips and we will need parents to chaperone them. Parents may sign up to become chaperones by contacting the band office or by sending a note in with their student. In accordance to OCPS policy, all chaperones must be a member of ADDitions, and fill out the appropriate paperwork. The ADDitions form can be found on the OPCS web site. Parents will also need to fill out the OCPS chaperone form for each trip.

The complete Conway Middle School Band Uniform will be properly worn when in public. You are representing Conway Middle School whenever you are on a band function. Horseplay and screaming are prohibited on the bus, and all usual bus rules apply. Students may not change busses without permission from the director. Roll will be checked each time before the busses leave. No eating or drinking will be permitted on the busses. Students are responsible for their own instruments, music, and equipment. DO NOT FORGET ANYTHING! Always double-check your belongings before we leave the school.

Any student riding home with a parent will need to provide the director with a written request three days prior to the trip. Parents must appear in person and check out with the chaperones on the student's bus before departure. Except in extreme cases, all students must ride on the bus to the site.

Upon arrival at a destination, all students will remain seated and quiet until instructed to unload by the director or chaperone in charge. Conduct of students in public eating-places should be subdued and courteous.

## Band Karate

The Karate belt system is used in martial arts training to mark the progress a student has made in their study. Similarly, display your proficiency on your instrument by earning belts for Band Karate! You can test for each belt level by scheduling an appointment with Mr. Nichols before or after school. We will do playing tests 2 or 3 times per marking period in class. A completed test includes demonstrating:

1. You know the material, inside and out.
2. You understand the material, and all concepts introduced prior to the material.
3. You can perform the material with $100 \%$ accuracy.

We will have belt colors for each level of band. Level 1 (Karate) Level 2 (Ninja Warrior). Current $7^{\text {th }} \& 8^{\text {th }}$ graders will begin their belts based on where they finished at the end of last year.
For each Level 1, students will receive a "belt" for their instrument case. Students will earn beads for level 2. Belt requirements will coincide with some playing tests throughout the school year. Playing grades $(40 \%$ of term grade) will be based on how many requirements have been completed each term.

## Musical Terms List

Orange Belt L1 Class Musical Terms

1. Tempo - the speed of the beat.
2. Beat - the underlying pulse of music.
3. Forte (f) - loud.
4. Piano (p) - soft.
5. Rest - silence in music.
6. Staff - five line and four spaces.
7. Sharp - raises a tone $1 / 2$ step.
8. Natural
9. Flat - cancels a sharp or flat.
10. Measure - the space between two bar lines.
11. Bar Line - divides music into measures.
12. 
13. 
14. Time Signature - tells how many counts are in each measure, and what kind of note gets one count. 15. Key Signature - the flat or sharp signs at the beginning of a piece of music

## Purple Belt L1 Musical Terms

1. Major Scale - a series of eight tones in a specific order.
2. Chromatic Scale - a series of tones using all $1 / 2$ steps.
3. Slur - moving from one note to another without tonguing.
4. Tie - a curved line between two note of the same pitch.
5. Dynamics - the loudness and softness of a piece of music.
6. Embouchure - the formation of lips and mouth for proper tonal production.
7. Da Capo (D.C.) - go back to the beginning.
8. Cut Time (Alla Breve) - $1 / 2$ the value of $4 / 4(2 / 2)$.
 measure.

9. Double Bar - indicates the end of a piece or section of music.
10. Melody - the main tune of a piece of music.
11. Counter melody - the secondary tune of a piece of music.

Red Belt L1 Musical Terms

1. Crescendo - to gradually get louder.
2. Decrescendo - to gradually get softer.
3. Mezzo Piano (mp) - medium soft.
4. Mezzo Forte (mf) - medium loud.
5. Fortissimo (ff) - very loud.
6. Pianissimo (pp) - very soft.
7. Interval - the distance out between two pitches.
8. Octave (8va) - the distance between one note and the next of the same name.
9. Unison - playing the same notes.
10. Pitch - the highness and lowness of music.
11. Intonation - matching pitches exactly.
12. Pick-Up-Note - a note or notes coming before the first full measure.
13. Accent (>) - play with force.
14. Dal Segno (DS) - go back to the sign.
15. Ritard (rit.) - gradually slower.

Black Belt L1 Class Musical Terms

1. Allegro - fast.
2. Allegretto - not as fast as Allegro.
3. Andante - moderately slow.
4. Moderato - moderate tempo.
5. Articulation - proper tonguing and slurring.
6. Rallentando (rall.) - gradually slower.
7. Accelerando (accel.) - gradually faster.
8. A Tempo - back to the original tempo.
9. Staccato - light and detached.
10. Legato - smooth, connected style of articulation.
11. Marcato - marked style of tempo.
12. Chord - three or more notes played together.
13. Syncopation - emphasis on the weak beats.
14. Simile - continue in the same style.
15. Grand Pause - a break in the music.

Yellow Belt L2 Musical Terms

1. Adagio - very slow.
2. Andantino - a little quicker than Andante.
3. Coda - the final added measures of a piece of music.
4. Maestoso - majestically.
5. Solo - one player.
6. Soli - more than one player, but not full band.
7. Tacet - do not play.
8. Assai - very.
9. Con - with.
10. Poco a poco - little by little.
11. Meno - less.
12. Molto - much.
13. Mosso - motion.
14. Piu - more
15. Sempre - always.

Blue Belt L2 Musical Terms

1. Adagietto - slow, not as slow as adagio.
2. Agitato - agitated, rapid.
3. Al Fine - to the finish.
4. Con amore - with tenderness.
5. L'istesso - the same.
6. Leggiero - lightly.
7. Grazioso - gracefully.
8. Non troppo - not too much.
9. Pesante - heavily, with emphasis.
10. Cantabile - in a singing style.
11. Presto - very fast.
12. Rubato - temporary irregularity out of time.
13. Tenuto (ten.) - sustain full value.
14. Smorzando - dying away.
15. Scherzo - playfully; usually in a rapid way.

Red Belt L2 Musical Terms

1. Vivo - lively, brisk.
2. Stringendo - gradually faster.
3. Sordino - mute.
4. Senza - without.
5. Primo - first.
6. Moto - motion, movement.
7. Marcia - march style.
8. Giocoso - joyfully.
9. Etude - a musical study.
10. Calando - gradually slower and softer.
11. Ben - well (as in Ben Marcato).
12. Arioso - in a vocal style.
13. A poco - little by little.
14. Alla - in the style of (such as Alla Marcia).
15. Ottava - octave.

Black Belt L2 Musical Terms

1. Larghetto - slow, but not as slow as largo.
2. Marziale - martial, in a march style.
3. Con Grazia - in a graceful style.
4. Engerico - energetically.
5. Larghissimo - very slow, more than largo.
6. Opus - a musical work of composition.
7. Prestissimo - very fast, more than presto.
8. Religioso - in a solemn style.
9. Ritenuto - a steady pace, but slower than the preceding tempo.
10. Con Spirito - with spirit.
11. Subito - suddenly.
12. Grave - very slow.
13. Veloce - very fast.
14. Brilliante - brilliantly.
15. Apassionato - intensely, passionately, with deep feeling.

Dear Band Parent,
It is my sincere hope that all of you will take the time to sit down and read through the Conway Band Handbook with your child to ensure their success in the Conway Band program.

I am very excited to get the school year started and get back to making music. There is a tradition of excellence here at Conway and it is my hope to continue the tradition with this generation of Conway Band members. That tradition begins in the band room, continues in your practice rooms at home, and will culminate at our performances.

Please sign the form below and return it to Mr. Nichols as quickly as possible. Feel free to call the school at any time for further information or clarification on the items contained in the Handbook. My phone number and e-mail once again are: 407-249-6420 x5032228 and keith.nichols@ocps.net

PLEASE SIGN AND RETURN By Wednesday August $24^{\text {th }}$. I have read and understand the Conway Band Handbook along with my child.
$\qquad$ Class Period $\qquad$

Student's Signature $\qquad$ Parent's Signature __ Date ___

Contact Phone \# $\qquad$

Student's Email Address $\qquad$
(please print neatly)

Parent's Email Address $\qquad$
(please print neatly)

